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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Before The Honorable Peter H. Kang, Magistrate Judge

IN RE: SOCIAL MEDIA )  
ADOLESCENT ADDICTION/PERSONAL )  
INJURY PRODUCTS LIABILITY )  
LITIGATION, )  
 ) NO. C 22-md-03047-YGR (PHK)  
 )  
 )

San Francisco, California  
Thursday, December 14, 2023

**TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS**

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1      Thursday - December 13, 2023

1:11 p.m.

2      P R O C E E D I N G S

3      ---oo---

4      **THE CLERK:** Please remain seated. Come to order, the  
5      Honorable Peter H. Kang presiding.

6      (Pause in proceedings.)

7      **THE COURT:** Good afternoon.

8      **ALL:** Good afternoon, Your Honor.

9      **THE COURT:** Great. Call the case.

10     **THE CLERK:** Now calling 22-MD-3047, In Re: Social  
11    Media Adolescent/Addiction Personal Injury Products Liability  
12    Litigation.

13     **THE COURT:** All right. We are here for our very first  
14    discovery management conference before me. And I thank the  
15    parties for submitting the updated agenda for today because  
16    we've got folks on Zoom, and the court reporter is here.  
17    Anybody who's going to speak, please identify yourself for the  
18    record before speaking. And I assume, given the number of  
19    issues, it's going to be more than one person per side  
20    talking.

21     So before we get into the specifics of your agenda --  
22    first of all, I hope you all saw the docket entry where my plan  
23    is to hold a discovery management conference either the day  
24    before or day after every monthly CMC you have with Judge  
25    Gonzalez Rogers. That way we minimize travel and we take

## PROCEEDINGS

1 advantage of the efficiencies there.

2 Since she set her CMCs at least through March, I have set  
3 mine correspondingly, and you can expect that going forward.

4 I think it was pretty clear, the Friday before each  
5 discovery conference, I just need a status report. The details  
6 are there, but essentially, I need to know how things are  
7 going, what are the disputes that are ripe for disposition; and  
8 then, if there's something going on in the JCCP that I need to  
9 know about that affects things here, a heads-up on that.

10 And kind of a more horizon-looking heads-up on issues that  
11 may or may not be brewing or may or may not be a dispute in the  
12 future, but it's something you think I need to know about just  
13 as a heads-up that's coming down the pike.

14 And then, obviously, at the monthly conferences, my strong  
15 preference is for the counsel who are specifically  
16 knowledgeable of the specific issue to be present here. That  
17 way, we have a better dialogue -- just because it's hard to do  
18 things with a ton of people on Zoom; but I understand the  
19 travel is sometimes an issue.

20 All right. As a general matter, my understanding from  
21 speaking with Judge Kuhl, and from other indications, is that  
22 both Judge Kuhl and Judge Gonzalez Rogers and myself have --  
23 are coordinating. We've kind of -- you've gotten indications  
24 from her that discovery should essentially be managed here  
25 going forward with -- if there are specific issues that are

1 specific only to the JCCP, you can raise them with her; but as  
2 an initial matter, you're stuck with me, unfortunately.

3 And therefore, as a general matter, I know you've  
4 withdrawn the many disputes over the coordination order -- the  
5 proposed coordination order, but indicated you're going to  
6 continue working on coordinating.

7 I'm just letting you know, given her indications on  
8 preference and our preferences, obviously, just as a  
9 philosophical overarching approach, nobody wants duplicative  
10 discovery in the different courts. We expect the parties to  
11 work out reasonable agreements so that discovery taken in the  
12 MDL would be applicable in the JCCP and vice versa; right?

13 And obviously, understanding there may be specific  
14 plaintiffs with specific causes of action or only specific  
15 defendants in a specific case, that may warrant some separating  
16 out of what discovery is applicable in a specific individual  
17 case.

18 But my expectation is that reasonable counsel can come to  
19 agreements on that because it should be fairly obvious which  
20 defendant has produced which discovery and, therefore, which  
21 defendant's discovery is applicable if it's only that defendant  
22 in a particular individual case, for example, the JCCP.

23 But the goal here is to make sure this is as streamlined  
24 and easy as possible, and that's kind of the general approach I  
25 expect the parties to make -- to take.

1 All right. So let's get into a little more detail. My  
2 understanding -- has Judge Kuhl signed off on the plaintiff  
3 fact sheet order yet? Has she issued that?

4 **MS. HAZAM:** Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

5 Your Honor, Judge Kuhl has not yet signed off on those  
6 orders. It's the plaintiff fact sheet and accompanying orders.  
7 She has now resolved all disputes regarding them, and they have  
8 been submitted to her in their final form for execution.

9 Once they are entered by her, we do anticipate presenting  
10 the same orders to Judge Gonzalez Rogers for entry or to  
11 Your Honor if that's the Court's preference. We told  
12 Judge Gonzalez Rogers the same yesterday.

13 **THE COURT:** Okay. Whether it's Judge Gonzalez Rogers  
14 or myself, I don't -- I leave it up to you to figure out who's  
15 the better person. Obviously, the goal would be to make sure  
16 that those fact sheets have the same force and effect as if  
17 they're written discovery in this action. So you'll need the  
18 order here, and I can sign or she can sign and kind of figure  
19 out what the best procedural approach there is.

20 And then my understanding is that the next stage is to  
21 work out plaintiffs' fact sheets. Is that about -- defendants'  
22 fact sheets? Is that underway, or is that not started yet?

23 **MS. HAZAM:** It is underway, Your Honor. The  
24 plaintiffs have proposed a draft defendants' fact sheet to  
25 defendants, and I believe that meet and confer will be underway

1 shortly if it has not already. So that next stage has begun.

2           **THE COURT:** Okay. So my suggestion is, we follow the  
3 same general process you've done which is: Work it out amongst  
4 yourselves; get an order signed off by Judge Kuhl; and then  
5 come to us here in this court; and we'll follow the same  
6 procedure to make sure it all gets worked out equally there.

7           Just keep me apprised of the status and make sure, if  
8 there are issues I need to know, put that in the monthly status  
9 reports if you think it will extend past January.

10          Do you think it will?

11           **MR. CHAPUT:** Your Honor, Isaac Chaput on behalf of the  
12 Meta defendants.

13          We currently expect to submit our objections to the  
14 plaintiffs' proposed defendant fact sheet next week, and the  
15 parties are going to continue meeting and conferring. I don't  
16 think that we have a -- we don't have an anticipated date for  
17 when it's going to be finalized, but we are anticipating  
18 submitting initial disputes to Judge Kuhl in the early part of  
19 January.

20           **THE COURT:** Okay. Then just keep me apprised on the  
21 status of that.

22          Does -- because I haven't seen -- getting access to the  
23 state court docket is a challenge from here. So I haven't seen  
24 whether -- is there an order or in your fact sheet proposal, is  
25 there a procedure already laid out for challenges to whether a

1 fact sheet was filled out sufficiently and that kind of thing?

2 Or is that going to be handed separately?

3 **MR. HALPERIN:** Your Honor, Greg Halperin for the Meta  
4 defendants.

5 We proposed that process to Judge Kuhl initially. Her  
6 preference was to deal with those as they arise, depending on  
7 the specific alleged deficiencies, so the proposed order stops  
8 much earlier in the process before disputes will be resolved by  
9 the Court.

10 **THE COURT:** Okay. Hopefully, there won't be a lot of  
11 disputes and you'll be able to work those out, but obviously  
12 that seems to make sense.

13 All right. While we're talking about meeting and  
14 conferring, my understanding is, both in the JCCP and I know in  
15 this Court, obviously, we're still working on motions to  
16 dismiss and whatnot, but I don't believe I've seen either  
17 proposals from the parties and I certainly haven't seen any  
18 orders from any of the judges setting even kind of tentative  
19 target dates for completing fact discovery.

20 Is that correct?

21 **MS. HAZAM:** Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

22 That is correct, Your Honor.

23 **THE COURT:** All right. So because I want to make sure  
24 the process is moving forward, and that we're all working  
25 towards a goal here to get these cases to completion, what I'd

1 like to do is -- I'm ordering the parties to start meeting and  
2 conferring promptly now, and going forward, and no later than  
3 our next DMC, but even if you can do it sooner, that's fine.

4 Meet and confer, come up with some, hopefully, agreed-upon  
5 proposed target dates for completing fact and expert discovery.

6 And what the -- and, really, I don't think I've seen a  
7 discovery plan beyond the fact sheets discussed either, so  
8 proposals for a discovery plan consistent with Rule 16 and  
9 Rule 26 just to give me some sense of how much discovery is  
10 going to be, given there's, as I understand -- a lot of  
11 information has been obtained through the investigation process  
12 and all that, so I don't have a good sense yet, from the  
13 parties, of what -- how much more discovery is actually going  
14 to be needed. And so it would help, I think, to set some  
15 target dates for completing all the discovery and some --  
16 you know, trying to reach a consensus.

17 And if you can't agree, then I'll issue an order on kind  
18 of how to approach discovery and getting a discovery plan in  
19 place so that you all know what you're -- what you're aiming  
20 for.

21 I assume -- you know, it's next month. That should be  
22 plenty of time to meet and confer on this stuff, but let me  
23 know if you need more time.

24 Does anybody think they need more time?

25 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Ashley Simonsen for the Meta

1 defendants.

2 I did want to flag for Your Honor that the defendants  
3 have, in the MDL, proposed to Judge Gonzalez Rogers that we  
4 essentially do -- we staged the issue of general causation  
5 earlier in the case.

6 The parties are exchanging simultaneous briefing on that  
7 issue by January 15th, with rebuttal, two-page letters, a  
8 couple of days later. Judge Gonzalez Rogers has indicated she  
9 will try to hear argument on that issue at the January  
10 conference, but may not rule until February.

11 That particular issue, if it is staged early, may affect  
12 the way that discovery -- a discovery plan would -- would fall  
13 out. And so I did just want to raise that for Your Honor. I  
14 don't think it presents any obstacle to negotiating with  
15 plaintiffs about a potential discovery plan.

16 I think, on the defendants' side, I just want you to be  
17 aware that we will likely be proposing, as part of that  
18 discovery plan, an early stage to address general causation.

19 THE COURT: That's fine. You can -- if you want, you  
20 could even propose alternative discovery plans if she denies or  
21 grants the staging, if you want.

22 MS. HAZAM: And, Your Honor, from plaintiffs'  
23 perspective, we're happy to start the meet and confer process  
24 now. We don't believe that the briefing that will be submitted  
25 on the issue that Ms. Simonsen identified should interfere with

1 that.

2 We would note that defendants have taken the position, as  
3 we understand it, that discovery -- they are not seeking to  
4 bifurcate discovery such that any particular liability  
5 discovery could not proceed. Their request is more for a  
6 prioritization of resolution of a particular issue; and so we  
7 believe that the meet and confer that Your Honor just referred  
8 to should, in fact, begin and we will be happy to undertake it  
9 with defendants.

10 **THE COURT:** Okay. Good.

11 And as I take it from both sides, the general idea of  
12 setting target dates doesn't really get changed. I mean, the  
13 target date for finishing discovery is going to be whatever it  
14 is, regardless of whether discovery is phased or prioritized in  
15 some way by subject matter.

16 Is that correct?

17 **MS. SIMONSEN:** That's correct, Your Honor.

18 Ashley Simonsen for the Meta defendants.

19 I would simply flag that the general causation staging --  
20 Ms. Hazam is right; we haven't proposed to bifurcate discovery.  
21 But to the extent there is discovery bearing on that issue, any  
22 discovery plan may prioritize that issue in discovery as well.

23 **THE COURT:** All right. Okay.

24 So you can include your proposals in the status report in  
25 January, or if you want to do it as a separate filing,

1 depending on volume, to figure out -- just present it to me in  
2 a way that makes sense.

3       Okay. Oh, assume everyone has -- I mean, if they don't,  
4 not every provision applies. But I assume everyone has at  
5 least glanced at or read my standing order on discovery and  
6 understands my general approach to discovery disputes.

7       Okay. So I guess next is the specifics of the proposed  
8 agenda from the parties. And the first issue is the -- your  
9 update regarding preservation order negotiations.

10      Who's going to speak to that?

11           **MR. WARREN:** Your Honor, Previn Warren for the  
12 plaintiffs. This should be very quick.

13      The parties did engage in very extensive meeting and  
14 conferring over the course of many months, and mutually came to  
15 the conclusion that we were not able to reach agreement and  
16 that it was -- given that discovery has now opened, the project  
17 of reaching an agreed upon preservation order seemed largely  
18 moot, and so we've abandoned that effort in favor of the  
19 default that ordinarily applies under the Federal Rules.

20           **THE COURT:** Okay.

21           **MR. CHAPUT:** Isaac Chaput for the Meta defendants,  
22 Your Honor.

23      We agree with that. The parties have agreed to set aside  
24 the preservation order that we had been discussing. I would  
25 just flag, as was reflected in the parties' submission, there

1 are areas where defendants may wish to continue meeting and  
2 conferring to see if we can agree to some narrower, more  
3 targeted orders on particular issues, similar to the CSAM  
4 preservation order that Your Honor has already ordered.

5           **THE COURT:** Okay. All right. Good.

6           And next -- unless there's more on the preservation order?

7           Okay.

8           Next is the Snap account deletion issue. Who's going to  
9 speak to that?

10          **MR. WARREN:** Thank you, Your Honor. Previn Warren,  
11 again, for the plaintiffs.

12          So this is --

13          **MS. EHLER:** Good afternoon, Your Honor. Rose Ehler  
14 for Snap on video. I apologize for not being there in the  
15 courtroom today.

16          **THE COURT:** Okay.

17          **MR. WARREN:** Sorry, in advance, for any crosstalk that  
18 might have occurred from the hybrid nature of this. The Zoom  
19 screen --

20          **THE CLERK:** Is the Zoom screen there?

21          **MR. WARREN:** We can -- I can see it from where I'm  
22 sitting. Yeah.

23          **THE COURT:** There's a larger screen over here, over  
24 your shoulder.

25          **MR. WARREN:** Okay. So, Your Honor, this issue arises

1 from what I think is an undisputed fact, that Snap has  
2 permanently deactivated and purged 262 plaintiff accounts.

3 That was brought to our attention by Snap's counsel right  
4 around Thanksgiving. From what I understand, Snap's counsel  
5 brought it to our attention promptly after they learned of it,  
6 so they should be credited for that.

7 Of course, the plaintiffs are very concerned about whether  
8 any information was permanently destroyed and has not been  
9 preserved in some other form.

10 What we've asked Snap to do is permit us to obtain  
11 discovery into that discrete issue -- which we take the  
12 position we could do anyway since discovery is open. But we  
13 want an early 30(b) (6) deposition on that topic and, you know,  
14 we've asked for a very discrete set of documents to accompany  
15 that to inform our examination of the witness.

16 We've tried to be very targeted in our request here. We  
17 have eight deposition topics and three document requests, one  
18 of which is just the witness' CV, one of which is the documents  
19 that the witness reviewed and relied on, and the last of which  
20 is documents sufficient to show the data elements that Snap  
21 collects for any given Snap user account. We need to  
22 understand what that universe looks like in order for us to  
23 assess what has been destroyed and what remains.

24 I believe we've reached agreement on the concept of a  
25 30(b) (6) deposition to be taken sometime in January. I also

1 believe we've reached, largely, agreement on the topics. I did  
2 have a meet and confer with Snap's counsel last night in which  
3 I offered clarification on some of the topics; they asked some  
4 questions. I'm under the understanding they plan to, you know,  
5 assert some objections, many of which are standard objections,  
6 like privilege.

7 There are two remaining disputes here -- which maybe only  
8 remain disputes because we, you know, didn't have the benefit  
9 of meeting and conferring further before showing up today, but  
10 I'll flag them for Your Honor in case you have guidance on  
11 this -- one of which is the length of the deposition.

12 Snap has indicated that they will need to field two  
13 witnesses to cover the eight topics. Under the default, that  
14 would entitle us to 14 hours, seven per witness. They have  
15 asked for just seven hours across both witnesses. And we've  
16 come back in the middle at 11 hours. That does not seem  
17 acceptable to Snap. We think it's fair to split the  
18 difference. And we've made movement from what it should be.  
19 That's Dispute 1.

20 Dispute 2 is over the request over documents sufficient to  
21 show the data that exists with respect to Snap user contents.

22 Snap's counsel, on a meet-and-confer very recently, seems  
23 to have taken the position that they can't actually provide  
24 those documents. I don't know if that's right or not -- and  
25 I'll let Snap's counsel address that -- but we see that as an

1       essential predicate for us taking this deposition, for the  
2       reasons I've explained.

3           We've tried, again, to be very targeted here, you know,  
4       notwithstanding the level of concern that we really have over  
5       how prejudicial this data destruction could be, and have  
6       endeavored to meet and confer to resolve the issue.

7           But those are two outstanding disputes about it.

8           **MS. EHLER:** Your Honor, I'll respond. I apologize. I  
9       can't see you, so --

10          **THE COURT:** I'm not on camera --

11          **MS. EHLER:** -- if that's okay.

12          **THE COURT:** -- but I can see you.

13       So go ahead, Ms. Ehler.

14          **MS. EHLER:** Sure. Let me just start with a little bit  
15       more information so that you're caught up to speed on this  
16       issue, and then I'll address what Mr. Warren --

17       This is Ms. Ehler for Snap, for the court reporter.

18       I'll address the two disputes, which I hope are actually  
19       resolved.

20       As Mr. Warren indicated, we are meeting and conferring --  
21       including directly before Mr. Warren entered court, I sent him  
22       an e-mail, which I don't think he's seen yet.

23       On the background, I want to start with the fact that Snap  
24       and we are all taking this very seriously. We absolutely did  
25       raise it promptly. We are being as forthcoming as we're able,

1 as we're learning information with the understanding that,  
2 you know, we are trying to be forthcoming in prioritizing that,  
3 and some of these pieces we're learning as we go.

4 Based on the information we have and discussing this with  
5 the individuals involved at Snap so far, this really was an  
6 honest mistake. The individual at Snap who's responsible for  
7 locking the accounts, that person has worked there for years.

8 The locks had never before this point in time resulted in  
9 any deletion of the accounts. Due to a different change on a  
10 different team of certain automatic deletion features,  
11 unfortunately, the subset -- I believe it's only 28 plaintiffs  
12 in the MDL, more in the JCCP, but a subset of accounts was  
13 inadvertently deleted before it was realized that this -- that  
14 this was happening -- just so you know.

15 What we're now doing to confirm that there wasn't data  
16 lost is we're working from a couple of data sources. One is  
17 there are account preservation snapshots for each of these  
18 accounts. Those exist. They've been preserved. They haven't  
19 been impacted. We're working to ensure that that data maps  
20 onto any data that the account user would be able to access  
21 through their account.

22 The accounts were locked so there was no new data created,  
23 so there's -- it's not like there was data lost between the  
24 preservation and subsequently.

25 And then separately, we are working from the substantial

1 amount of information that the plaintiffs are seeking in the  
2 defendants' fact sheet, we're working from that document to try  
3 to ensure that the other -- all of the other databases that  
4 have been preserved have that data and can answer those  
5 questions for plaintiffs. And thus far, we have no indication  
6 that there's data lost across those sources.

7 So that's what we're actively doing.

8 Mr. Warren is correct, we have agreed to an early  
9 30(b) (6), outside of sort of the normal course of a complete  
10 topics list; and we are working to make sure we have all of the  
11 information we need so that that person -- or those people can  
12 be prepared for that.

13 On the two disputes, when Mr. Warren and I spoke earlier  
14 this afternoon, he said that they wanted to do 10 hours between  
15 the two witnesses if we offered two witnesses. I wrote back  
16 and said that would okay. So hopefully that's not an ongoing  
17 dispute.

18 And on the second issue -- again, I recognize Mr. Warren  
19 hasn't seen his e-mail, but we are willing and will provide  
20 those documents that we have that show all of the user account  
21 data fields.

22 And to the extent there are -- we only know -- we don't --  
23 we don't know about all of the documents. To the extent that  
24 there are sources that are not covered by the documents we  
25 have, we will work to prepare a witness to identify and speak

1 at a general level regarding those gaps.

2 So I think that -- at least from my sense, that's the best  
3 we can do given the information that's available and hope that  
4 works.

5 **MR. WARREN:** Your Honor, Previn Warren for the  
6 plaintiffs.

7 Ms. Ehler's right; I had not seen her e-mail before  
8 walking in here. Ten hours is perfectly fine, so that's  
9 resolved. And I'm encouraged to hear that they'll be  
10 responding to that document request.

11 **THE COURT:** Great. Well, thank you for working  
12 through that and meeting and conferring in realtime before me.

13 (Laughter.)

14 **THE COURT:** Maybe I should take credit for --

15 **MS. EHLER:** And virtually. Sorry.

16 **THE COURT:** -- credit for that as a motion that I've  
17 resolved. Okay. Great.

18 Then the next issue is the protective order dispute.

19 So, first, procedurally, who's going to speak to that?

20 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

21 The individual plaintiffs and the school districts, but we  
22 also have --

23 **MS. MIYATA:** Good afternoon, Your Honor. Apologies  
24 for the musical chairs. Bianca Miyata on behalf of the state  
25 plaintiffs.

1           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Ashley Simonsen for the Meta defendants  
2 on behalf of the defendants.

3           **THE COURT:** So, first, as a matter of federal civil  
4 procedure, I cannot rule on an appeal to Judge -- addressed to  
5 Judge Gonzalez because I can't -- that's -- that's not how,  
6 procedurally, it works.

7           So after discussing with the brain trust here on the  
8 details of this little nitpick of federal civil procedure,  
9 here's what we want you to do: Withdraw the appeal -- withdraw  
10 all the briefing on that appeal on that protective order  
11 issue -- which I think starts at Docket 303, if I remember  
12 correctly. But all the briefing on that should be withdrawn.  
13 Then, refile, to me, a motion to amend the protective order.

14           And I don't want new argument, so all you do is -- all I  
15 want is a cover sheet that jointly submits a motion to amend  
16 the protective order and attaches as appendices, or exhibits to  
17 that, all the prior briefing and just incorporates all that by  
18 reference -- and that can include the recent statement from the  
19 states.

20           Okay. And I assume nothing has changed in the -- on the  
21 record that requires additional briefing at this point because  
22 it's been pending for a while.

23           Let me stop there.

24           Does anybody have a good argument why they need to brief  
25 this issue even more?

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1           **MS. SIMONSEN:** On behalf of -- go ahead.

2           **MS. HAZAM:** Not for plaintiffs, Your Honor.

3           **MS. SIMONSEN:** On behalf of the defendants, no.

4           I would note, Your Honor, of course, that one circumstance  
5 that has changed is that there is now an understanding among  
6 Judge Kuhl, Judge Gonzalez Rogers, and yourself as to who will  
7 principally be handing defensive discovery, which may be  
8 relevant insofar as I think it leaves open the question whether  
9 Judge Kuhl actually intends to address a protective order in  
10 the JCCP, which is one of the main issues that the plaintiffs  
11 have raised in this dispute.

12           **THE COURT:** Well, she's going to do what she's going  
13 to do in the JCCP. All I can do is decide the dispute on the  
14 protective order here, and if she wants to modify any terms as  
15 they plan her case, she, of course, will do that.

16           Okay. So how long before you can withdraw and refile all  
17 of that to me? Like next week? End of this week?

18           **MS. HAZAM:** I certainly think it could be by early  
19 next week, Your Honor. And if you need it sooner, we can do it  
20 sooner.

21           **THE COURT:** Let's do it by Monday.

22           **MS. SIMONSEN:** That's no problem for the defendants,  
23 Your Honor.

24           May I ask if the Meta defendants could have a short,  
25 two-page response to the States' submission, which was made

1 just yesterday?

2 THE COURT: Their submission on the protective was  
3 barely two pages itself.

4 MS. SIMONSEN: One page would be -- half a page --

5 THE COURT: You need two pages to respond to two  
6 pages?

7 MS. SIMONSEN: We would like to point, Your Honor, to  
8 some provisions of the confidentiality agreement that they've  
9 referenced. We would like to put that in front of Your Honor  
10 because it is relevant to their arguments.

11 THE COURT: Ms. Miyata, any objection to them putting  
12 in a one-page response to your filing?

13 MS. MIYATA: Your Honor, no objection to a one-page  
14 response.

15 And, apologies, this is Bianca Miyata for the State  
16 plaintiffs.

17 THE COURT: Okay. So you get one page.

18 MS. SIMONSEN: Understood. Thank you, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Let me just say that I'll issue an order  
20 on this, but I don't -- well, I don't have -- so from all of my  
21 years in private practice, when parties used similar protective  
22 orders in highly contested, multi-defendant multi-party cases,  
23 provisions such as Section 7.6 usually don't get objected to.

24 And so I am going to consider the arguments seriously, but  
25 just as -- having read the briefing as it stands, I'm -- I'm

1 just saying -- you know, I'll reread it and think harder about  
2 it, but I'm going to give you a chance, one last chance to  
3 convince me why that needs to be changed, because I'm not that  
4 convinced.

5 So if you want to take a shot at some oral argument, you  
6 can.

7 **MS. HAZAM:** I believe the plaintiffs would, Your  
8 Honor. We conferred earlier, and if Your Honor would permit, I  
9 think we'd like the state AGs to go first because they've  
10 raised some additional arguments that we think are important  
11 for framing the discussion.

12 **THE COURT:** All right. Very briefly.

13 **MS. MIYATA:** Bianca Miyata for the state plaintiffs.

14 Your Honor, as you identified, the question today is  
15 whether the protective order previously entered by Magistrate  
16 Judge Hixson should be modified and whether there's good cause  
17 based on harm and prejudice that could result to the parties.

18 The states have operated for over 18 months under a  
19 confidentiality agreement with Meta with two critical  
20 distinctions from the protection -- protective order that's  
21 currently in place here.

22 The first, being that there are no tiered designations for  
23 confidentiality, and a single designation encompasses  
24 information like trade secrets, financial information, and  
25 commercial information. And second, this agreement has imposed

1 no particular disclosure or notice requirements.

2 Meta has raised no reason in their opposition to  
3 plaintiffs' motion, or in our meet and confers, why such an  
4 arrangement would not suffice here. There's a significant risk  
5 of harm and prejudice to the states if we were to change the  
6 rules of engagement at this point in time. It could endanger  
7 our ongoing relationships both with expert witnesses,  
8 consultants, former employees with whom we've been --

9 **THE COURT:** Let me stop you right there.

10 **MS. MIYATA:** Yes.

11 **THE COURT:** The way the protective order works -- and  
12 I myself litigated under it for many years. The way that  
13 protective order works, you only need to make those disclosures  
14 about experts when you want to start providing to them  
15 discovery material designated as highly confidential discovery  
16 material in this case.

17 So the timing of the disclosure about your experts to the  
18 other side is largely within your control; right?

19 And you make the point about other materials already  
20 previously disclosed to some of your so far, non-testifying  
21 experts and consultants. Well, if they already have access to  
22 it in a different proceeding or different procedure, that's not  
23 discovery produced in this case; right?

24 **MS. MIYATA:** Understood, Your Honor. But that does  
25 put us in a bit of a quandary because there is a subset of

1 discovery that has been produced from defendants to the  
2 plaintiffs that was produced because it was previously produced  
3 to the attorney generals.

4 And my understanding is that there was an agreement that  
5 all material that was produced from defendants to plaintiffs at  
6 this early stage in the game would be designated by agreement  
7 as highly confidential, and that agreement was entered into  
8 before the state plaintiffs entered this case.

9 So that does leave us in somewhat of a gray area in our  
10 ongoing interactions with witnesses, consultants, experts with  
11 whom we have previously engaged and will continue to engage  
12 should we wish to disclose any of the material that we have  
13 received previously from Meta in those productions.

14 **THE COURT:** So discovery has barely started in this  
15 case; right?

16 To the extent you've already done work with experts based  
17 on the material you already have from your own investigations  
18 from the state investigations, I don't understand why that  
19 relationship is at risk at all. Those experts are still  
20 working with you, presumably, and there's nothing in the  
21 protective order that requires you to fire them.

22 **MS. MIYATA:** Certainly not, but if we should continue  
23 to provide additional material that is part of the productions  
24 from Meta to the states that we have not yet provided to these  
25 individuals, we would then, presumably, under the terms of this

1 protective order, now that we are party to the litigation, have  
2 an obligation to provide the notice under Provision 7.6 to  
3 Meta. And some of that material is material we had received  
4 prior to entry into the litigation and without being subject to  
5 the same terms.

6           **THE COURT:** Well, let me -- turn to Meta's counsel.

7           If an expert for one of states has already had access to  
8 material under the confidentiality agreements entered into with  
9 the states, just because it's reproduced here as highly  
10 confidential, is it Meta's position that they can no longer  
11 access stuff they already had access to?

12           **MS. MIYATA:** No, Your Honor. We're not trying to  
13 suggest that the documents have to be taken away from them.  
14 Our position is simply that, to the extent they continue to  
15 wish to use those experts in connection with this litigation as  
16 opposed to in connection with their investigation -- which was  
17 what that pre-suit confidentiality agreement pertains to --  
18 they would, then, have to disclose to us the extent to which  
19 they have disclosed to those experts our highly confidential  
20 material.

21           I will note as well, Your Honor, that in that pre-suit  
22 confidentiality agreement that Meta entered into with the state  
23 attorneys general, it explicitly contemplates that documents  
24 that the plaintiffs might seek to use from the investigation in  
25 future litigation would be governed by the terms of a

1 protective order entered in the case.

2 So I think it's quite clear, even from that pre-suit  
3 confidentiality agreement that the state AGs will be subject to  
4 the protective order entered in these proceedings, including as  
5 it pertains to expert disclosure provisions.

6 **THE COURT:** So if the confidentiality agreements  
7 contemplated that the -- eventually, the documents would be  
8 covered by a protective order, we're at that stage now,  
9 Ms. Miyata; correct?

10 **MS. MIYATA:** Correct, Your Honor. But I do not  
11 believe that it was contemplated that we would be starting from  
12 the starting place of the model protective order for trade  
13 secrets or what's appropriate to be entered in the patent  
14 litigation. The state's claims here have to do with Meta's  
15 business practices, not with their particular trade secrets or  
16 anything that would be that kind of proprietary intellectual  
17 property.

18 **THE COURT:** Okay. So on that point, I would expect  
19 Meta to -- I mean, there are multiple tiers of confidentiality  
20 and multiple requirements, and I would expect Meta not to  
21 default -- as a default, classify everything as the highest  
22 level, as highly confidential and outside counsel only; right?

23 And so the disclosure issues and all that, I think, are  
24 mitigated to some extent. And as I said, they're also  
25 mitigated by the fact that -- well, it's up to you as to when

1 to start actively working with your experts in this case now as  
2 opposed to what the -- relying, at least for the time being, on  
3 their work product that you've done in the investigations.

4 And so, to some extent, the timing is still up to you as  
5 to when to make the disclosure and start, you know, actively  
6 working with the experts. And the experts are expensive, and  
7 it takes time to figure out when to actually get them up to  
8 speed.

9 I still don't -- I'm still not convinced it's a burden to  
10 identifying, you know, who the experts are and how much they're  
11 getting paid and what they're -- handing over their CVs.  
12 That's normally done in most complex, you know, litigation  
13 involving highly confidential information anyway.

14 **MS. MIYATA:** And, Your Honor, if I may highlight what  
15 I'm hearing back, I think, from Meta's counsel to make sure  
16 that I haven't misunderstood.

17 I believe that what Meta is saying -- that while we  
18 certainly don't need to take away confidential material that's  
19 already been provided, we would then, at this point, be  
20 responsible for disclosing the identities of individuals to  
21 whom we have disclosed that material up until this point.

22 **THE COURT:** If you're planning on working with them  
23 actively now as opposed -- if you're not actively working with  
24 them now on the case, I don't think Meta's position is they  
25 need to be disclosed now. It's when you start actively working

1 with them on the case.

2       **MS. MIYATA:** Understood.

3           But that's -- I mean, I think that's an obligation that is  
4 not imposed on any other party or would not be a bilateral  
5 obligation at this point. It really is something that only  
6 burdens the plaintiffs at this time.

7       **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, it also burdens defendants  
8 insofar as, for instance, if Meta wishes to share the highly  
9 confidential information of any other defendant with its  
10 experts, we, too, would then be required to disclose our  
11 experts.

12       **MS. MIYATA:** Understood. But by the definition the  
13 Court has put forth, the definition of highly sensitive  
14 information and confidential information in this matter  
15 wouldn't really apply in the same way to parties such as the  
16 state plaintiffs or -- I hesitate to speak for the individual  
17 plaintiffs -- but also the sensitive information of individual  
18 plaintiffs. It's purely contemplated from a commercial  
19 corporate standpoint.

20       **THE COURT:** I -- I'd have to go back -- well, I've got  
21 the protective order here. If an individual's -- any  
22 protective material as to -- which includes -- is it the  
23 plaintiffs' position that, for example, the medical information  
24 of an individual plaintiff is not highly confidential?

25       **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, in discussions with the --

1 Lexi Hazam for individual school district plaintiffs.

2 In discussions regarding the protective order, plaintiffs  
3 have anticipated that the medical and educational information  
4 of individual plaintiffs would be deemed confidential. That is  
5 one reason that this is, in our view, a one-sided requirement,  
6 because defendants under this order could share such  
7 information with their experts without those experts being  
8 disclosed to us, whereas the reverse would not apply.

9 And we believe that the individual plaintiffs, children  
10 and their parents, here, pose no risk, obviously, of  
11 competitive harm to the defendants. And yet we would be in a  
12 position of having to disclose our experts to the other side  
13 should we receive any highly confidential information.

14 **THE COURT:** Does everyone have the protective order  
15 section 7.6 in front of them?

16 **MS. HAZAM:** Yes, Your Honor.

17 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Yes, Your Honor.

18 **THE COURT:** "The party that seeks to disclose to an  
19 expert as defined in the protective order any protected  
20 material."

21 "Any protected material" covers both confidential and  
22 highly confidential competitor information.

23 **MS. SIMONSEN:** This particular provision pertains only  
24 to highly confidential competitor information.

25 **MS. HAZAM:** That's correct, Your Honor.

1                   **THE COURT:** Why does it say "any protected material"  
2 there, then?

3                   **MS. SIMONSEN:** It is under a subheading that indicates  
4 that it is talking about procedures for approving or objecting  
5 to disclosure of highly confidential competitor. And so I  
6 think it's in that context that "protected material" is meant  
7 to refer to the highly confidential material.

8                   But I would point out, Your Honor, that the definition of  
9 highly confidential competitor information is protected  
10 material. This is in Section 2.10. "The discloser" -- "the  
11 disclosure of which to another party or non-party would create  
12 a substantial risk of serious harm that could not be avoided by  
13 less restrictive means."

14                  And it is, I suppose, theoretically possible that that  
15 definition could apply to information plaintiffs may be  
16 producing in these cases.

17                  But I think it's really beside the point, the fact that a  
18 particular disclosure position may not practically be bilateral  
19 doesn't mean that the protections that that provision affords  
20 should be taken away from the parties that are producing a  
21 great deal of highly confidential competitor information.

22                  **THE COURT:** I mean, I take that point. I mean, it's  
23 often the case that provisions of the protective order impose  
24 differing levels of burden on different parties, just simply  
25 because of the nature of the parties in the case. Just because

1 the burdens differ doesn't mean that the protections are  
2 unwarranted.

3 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, we are not -- Lexi Hazam for  
4 plaintiffs.

5 We are not relying solely on that argument, but we're  
6 responding to Your Honor's question. There is actually a  
7 provision in the order that states that any party producing or  
8 disclosing personal health information or personal educational  
9 information, as defined, that that will be designated as solely  
10 confidential.

11 **THE COURT:** All right.

12 **MS. HAZAM:** So addressing Your Honor's point, there is  
13 an unevenness that we perceive here. We have other arguments  
14 that we would like to present when appropriate, but I want  
15 Ms. Miyata to build a complete --

16 **THE COURT:** Let me just say, I'm not that convinced by  
17 the evenness of the burdens because, by nature of different  
18 parties to different cases, you're going to have different --  
19 different levels of applicability of different parts of the  
20 protective order to different people. That doesn't -- that  
21 doesn't mean you don't enter the protective order.

22 So what's your next argument?

23 **MS. MIYATA:** Your Honor, we would pass the mic to the  
24 private plaintiffs at this point.

25 **THE COURT:** Right.

1           **MS. HAZAM:** Thank you. Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

2           And, Your Honor, we understand your inclinations in this  
3 regard. Don't want to belabor the point. We also want to  
4 indicate that we have studied, Your Honor, a recent ruling in  
5 the *Doe v. Kaiser* case, which I think reflected some of what  
6 Your Honor shared with us today. We do believe that there are  
7 several key points that distinguish this case from that one  
8 that I would like to bring to the Court's attention.

9           First, one defendant here, Defendant Snap, does not seek  
10 the provisions sought by the other defendants that is reflected  
11 in Provision 7.6 of our order and, in fact, seeks the same  
12 language sought by the plaintiffs here, which is also derived  
13 from the model trade secret order in the Northern District of  
14 California.

15           It is simply an alternative to it, indicated in Footnote 7  
16 to Provision 7.2 of that order. And under that alternative,  
17 which would be considered presumptively valid in the same  
18 manner that the 7.2 provision would be, no disclosure of the  
19 expert is required unless the expert is a current officer,  
20 director, or employee of a competitor or anticipated to become  
21 one.

22           That is, the provision sought by both plaintiffs and  
23 Defendant Snap in this case -- and, again, would be considered  
24 presumptively valid such that a party seeking a departure from  
25 it would have a burden to meet in order to have that departure.

1 And, in fact, because the language that plaintiffs and  
2 Defendant Snap are seeking here is in the model order, we  
3 believe that defendants have the burden of showing specific  
4 prejudice or harm that would result if the alternative language  
5 proposed by plaintiffs and Defendant Snap were not adopted.

6 We also would note, as has Ms. Miyata, so I will state  
7 this very briefly, that defendant Meta, to date, has been  
8 operating under an agreement with the states without any such  
9 provision, with the states able to share the documents that  
10 Meta designated as confidential with their expert without any  
11 obligation to disclose those experts to Meta or without Meta  
12 having the right to object. And we agree with Ms. Miyata that  
13 that could be disruptive. It could also be disruptive to  
14 sharing of experts with the states.

15 We also want to note that we have carved out source code  
16 for separate treatment in this order, so to the extent that  
17 source code warrants heightened protection and plaintiffs do  
18 not dispute that, we are willing to have a protective order  
19 that grants that protection to source code without granting it  
20 to other things like business plans or marketing plans that we  
21 anticipate defendants may so designate here.

22 And finally, we do believe that coordination with the JCCP  
23 is very important in this context. We believe it would be  
24 burdened and impeded by the entry of Provision 7.2 from the  
25 Model Order 7.6 here because Judge Kuhl has expressed her view

1 that California law does not allow for requiring the option of  
2 non-testifying experts.

3 And she, in fact, stated that early disclosure of experts  
4 would be an issue also.

5 We do believe that this issue will be raised again in the  
6 JCCP by the plaintiffs there, and could result in plaintiffs  
7 being in the untenable position of the JCCP plaintiffs either  
8 having to disclose experts early or disclose experts who they  
9 would never otherwise have to disclose, in contravention of  
10 California law, or the parties not being able to coordinate  
11 experts for efficiency purposes as both courts have urged in  
12 this case.

13 So all of the above distinguished this case from  
14 Your Honor's recent opinion in *Doe v. Kaiser*. We believe that  
15 the prejudice that I just explained through those factors  
16 should be weighed against the defendants' claimed need for  
17 these disclosures to avoid a substantial risk of competitive  
18 harm.

19 We think that risk from the entry of the alternative  
20 footnote language of the model order, versus the actual body  
21 language, is vanishingly small here. Obviously, Snap did not  
22 perceive it; Meta has not, to date, either. It doesn't come  
23 from source code, because that's not at issue. It does not  
24 apply to the plaintiffs who pose no competitive threat to the  
25 defendants.

1       In sum, we submit that the non-Snap defendants have not  
2 met their burden here of showing specific prejudice from the  
3 alternative language in the footnote of the model trade secret  
4 protective order, and cannot do so here, we believe that  
5 position amounts to saying that any litigation against a tech  
6 company must not only require the trade secret order, but must  
7 require one of two alternatives contemplated by it, regardless  
8 of the other circumstances that exist in the case, such as  
9 differences between the defendants, practices to date among the  
10 litigants, whether source code is implicated, and the need for  
11 effective coordination between courts.

12           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, Ashley Simonsen for the  
13 Meta defendants. I'll respond briefly.

14           On the Footnote 7 alternative language, of course, the  
15 language that the defendants proposed comes from the -- and  
16 that Judge -- Magistrate Judge Hixson ordered, comes from the  
17 model protective order and is the default language that would  
18 be used. And for that reason, it was plaintiffs who bore the  
19 burden to show that that provision should not be a part of the  
20 protective order in this case.

21           I think, in addition, the attempt to shift the burden to  
22 defendants is particularly not well taken at this juncture,  
23 where this is essentially plaintiffs' third attempt to seek to  
24 overrule the magistrate judge's initial ruling on this,  
25 essentially seeking reconsideration where they would bear the

1 burden.

2 On the source code point, plaintiffs' are correct that we  
3 have yet to negotiate that order, but there's plenty of  
4 material that the defendants would produce as highly  
5 confidential competitor material and, in fact, already have  
6 that doesn't amount to source code but still risks competitive  
7 harm if it were disclosed improperly.

8 And just to give one example, the heart of the plaintiffs'  
9 case here is that the defendants' algorithms that determine the  
10 content that is presented to users through things like feeds,  
11 that the design of those algorithms is defective and, of  
12 course, communications and strategies around how to design  
13 those algorithms what goes into them is all going to be very  
14 highly confidential trade secret protected information,  
15 separate and apart from the source code.

16 **THE COURT:** Let me stop you there.

17 Plaintiffs' counsel mentioned a couple of examples of  
18 material that they thought -- that they fear could be  
19 designated as highly confidential and, therefore, subject to  
20 all this.

21 Is it Meta's plan to designate business plans as highly  
22 confidential? Financial statements as highly confidential?

23 What -- he says -- and what were the other examples you  
24 gave? Those are the two that jumped out at me.

25 **MS. HAZAM:** Marketing plans; discussions of internal

1 studies that have looked at the issues in case; mental health  
2 harms to teens. It would not be unusual, in our experience,  
3 for all of these to be designated highly confidential.

4 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, it's hard for me to sort of  
5 speak to that so abstractly. I think we are taking a close  
6 look at every document that we've produced with an eye toward  
7 whether its broader disclosure would present a risk of  
8 competitive harm.

9 There may be some marketing materials where that is the  
10 case. There may be financial materials where that is the case.  
11 There may be discussions of internal research bearing on how we  
12 design our platforms compared to other defendants that would  
13 fall into that category as well.

14 I will say that the Meta defendants have made a  
15 reproduction of the materials they initially produced in  
16 January and have removed the highly confidential competitor  
17 designation from many of those documents. I don't have the  
18 exact number. But we have reduced the designation, and we do  
19 take seriously our obligation not to over designate.

20 **THE COURT:** And I just want to stress that I  
21 appreciate that. But, obviously, for any party producing  
22 documents, I do advise you to be judicious on what level of  
23 confidentiality you designate either side's documents.

24 Okay. I don't know if Ms. Ehler is still on the line, or  
25 somebody for Snap is still on the line. Does this mean I

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1 should enter a separate protective order provision specific to  
2 Snap?

3 **MR. BLAVIN:** Your Honor, Jonathan Blavin on behalf of  
4 Snap.

5 No, that's not necessary. I think the position that Snap  
6 had taken with respect to the initial briefing and meet and  
7 confers with plaintiffs' counsel and the other defendants  
8 regarding the protective order was when this was in front of  
9 Judge Hixson, I think.

10 Although the procedural posture -- as Your Honor indicated  
11 before, sort of we're starting, again, from Step 1 -- I don't  
12 think is part of the -- at least at the time the appeal to  
13 Magistrate Judge Gonzalez Rogers that we were taking a formal  
14 position with respect to this issue at this point in time.

15 **THE COURT:** Okay. So just so I'm clear, if I rule for  
16 the defendants as a group or the plaintiffs as a group, then  
17 everybody is okay with that, and I don't have to make any  
18 specific special provision for Snap?

19 **MR. BLAVIN:** Correct, Your Honor.

20 **THE COURT:** Ms. Hazam?

21 **MS. HAZAM:** That's Snap's position to take rather than  
22 ours. All I can do is note that, to date, their position has  
23 differed from that of the other defendants. But Mr. Blavin has  
24 stated what their perspective is on this.

25 **THE COURT:** Okay. I appreciate it.

1 Go ahead.

2 **MS. MIYATA:** Apologies, Your Honor. Bianca Miyata for  
3 the state plaintiffs.

4 While we do understand that Your Honor may rule for the  
5 activities moving forward, we would ask for specific language  
6 carving out activities that have happened up until this date  
7 and disclosure. And we would ask for a carve-out regarding  
8 witnesses, expert witnesses, and consultants with whom we have  
9 been working up until this date in terms of disclosure.

10 **THE COURT:** Can you be a little more precise? What  
11 are you asking for?

12 **MS. MIYATA:** We would ask for carve-out from the  
13 disclosure requirement of 7.6 for expert witnesses and  
14 consultants with whom we've engaged prior to entering this  
15 litigation.

16 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, for -- I apologize.

17 **THE COURT:** By definition, if you haven't engaged them  
18 for this litigation, they're not experts on this litigation;  
19 right?

20 **MS. MIYATA:** With whom we have engaged under other  
21 terms and continue to work in this litigation.

22 **THE COURT:** Okay.

23 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, again, Ashley Simonsen for  
24 the Meta defendants.

25 My response would be that we are now in litigation. The

1 pre-litigation confidentiality agreement that we entered with  
2 the state attorneys general contemplated that, if we went to  
3 litigation, a protective order would govern how our  
4 confidential materials are to be treated.

5 We are now in litigation. To the extent the state  
6 attorneys general wish to move forward and use the experts they  
7 retained for purposes of the investigation for purposes of the  
8 litigation, then they would need to comply with Section 7.6 of  
9 the protective order and disclose to us the identities of their  
10 experts.

11           **THE COURT:** Okay. Is that -- was a sample  
12 confidentiality agreement in the record anywhere? I don't  
13 think I saw one.

14           **MS. MIYATA:** Not at this time, Your Honor.

15           **THE COURT:** Could somebody file as an exhibit, or  
16 supplemental exhibit to the refiled motion, the confidentiality  
17 exhibit?

18           And, Ms. Miyata, I'll give you half a page to tell me what  
19 exact language you're asking -- because when you say, "We want  
20 a carve-out," I'm not exactly sure what you're asking me for.  
21 So give me your requested carve-out language, and I'll consider  
22 it.

23           **MS. MIYATA:** Understood.

24           **THE COURT:** I'm not making any decision on it yet  
25 until I see it.

1 Okay. Anything else on the protective order?

2 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Just to clarify, Your Honor -- Ashley  
3 Simonsen for the Meta defendants.

4 We'll be glad to attach the confidentiality agreement to  
5 our one-page submission on Monday.

6 **THE COURT:** Okay. Thank you.

7 Anything further on that issue?

8 **MS. MIYATA:** Not from the state plaintiffs.

9 **MS. HAZAM:** Not from the individual plaintiffs either.

10 **THE COURT:** And I thank you for your arguments.

11 Okay. So then next issue is the ESI order. So let me  
12 give you some guidance there.

13 I -- maybe because I'm just not the smartest person in the  
14 room here, I found the parties' joint statement re: ESI  
15 protocol, with all the attached different redlines and  
16 competing redlines, to be much too confusing for my brain  
17 because there were arguments, and then there were things in the  
18 appendices, and there was stuff hidden in the redlines that we  
19 couldn't figure out which competing language went to which  
20 issue. Right?

21 So here's what I want you all to do:

22 We've prepared -- this is just a sample. I'm going to  
23 hand out one for each side.

24 Ms. Fox, if you would, please.

25 To make things perfectly clear for the Court in terms of

1 what the actual proposed language is and what the issues are,  
2 as I understand from the joint statement re: ESI protocol,  
3 which I think is -- I forget what that is -- that's  
4 Docket 352 -- there are upwards of, depending on how you count,  
5 either 13 separate issues, conceptually, disputes about the ESI  
6 order, and there could be upwards of 18 or 19, depending on  
7 whether you consider subissues to be separate issues.

8 So first of all, that's too -- I don't feel like the  
9 parties have adequately met and conferred to narrow the  
10 disputes such as things like: Do we really need to produce  
11 things in color or not?

12 I can't believe counsel of your experience haven't been  
13 able to work out a reasonable accommodation on that.

14 Whether or not at this stage hyperlink documents need to  
15 be produced or not before anything else have been produced?

16 Again, I can't -- it is disappointing that details like  
17 that have not been worked out.

18 So I'm going to order the parties -- and specifically I  
19 want both sides, if you're using external -- whoever your ESI  
20 vendors are, the person in charge of your -- at your ESI vendor  
21 for both sides to be part of the meet and confers because, in  
22 my experience, when you get the two techie people involved, you  
23 find out that some of the things you were disputing actually  
24 aren't hard to do and aren't really a dispute.

25 So I want another attempt to meet and confer over the

1 next -- I'll give you until -- let me look at a calendar.

2 Let's say until December 29th. Okay? To do this meet and  
3 confer and narrow the issues and try to work out.

4 To the extent there still remain disputed issues on the  
5 ESI order, I don't want more briefing on them. I think I've  
6 got enough briefing. What I want is a chart substantially in  
7 the format that -- of the example we've handed out. And the  
8 chart has sections. All right?

9 At the top of each subsection is a non-argumentative, no  
10 more than five- or six-word description of what the -- what the  
11 dispute is. Right?

12 So, for example, whether or not color documents need to  
13 be -- documents need to be produced in color, I just want an  
14 agreed-upon, non-argumentative, objective statement what the  
15 dispute is.

16 And then, on one column, I want every single piece of  
17 proposed language from the plaintiffs that they think, if  
18 adopted, address that issue, and every single piece of language  
19 proposed by the defendants in the other column that they think  
20 addresses that issue so that I know which part -- because the  
21 redlines are all over the place. I need to know which language  
22 goes to which issue and what you think -- which language  
23 addresses each issue; right?

24 And I'm going to limit you to your top 10 issues.  
25 Hopefully, there will be less than that. Because 20 or -- 19

1 or 20 subissues of that is -- it -- you've got to do a better  
2 job at negotiating these things. All right?

3 So, hopefully, it will be less than 10. Hopefully, there  
4 will be less than 10. But I want this chart by January -- I'd  
5 say January 12th, so -- give you about -- a couple of weeks to  
6 do the meet and confer, and another couple of weeks to come up  
7 with the chart.

8 If you can get it to me sooner, that's fine. It's not a  
9 due date. It's a "no later than" date. Okay? If you can do  
10 the meet and confer sooner, that's a "no later than" date as  
11 well. All right?

12 And once I've got the chart, I know exactly what the issue  
13 is and, you know, what each side's proposed language is to  
14 address that issue, and I -- you can expect my decision on it  
15 to look something like the chart with, one side or the other  
16 "accepted." All right? Or, perhaps, modified by my own  
17 wording.

18 Yeah. And then, again, I think I gave an example, five or  
19 six words. I'll give you seven words, non-argument -- no more  
20 than seven words -- to describe what the issue is. All right?

21 And no footnotes. I don't want any argument buried in  
22 this chart. All I want is your proposed language lifted from  
23 your respective redlines that you think goes to each issue.

24 Any questions on kind of the procedure how this is going  
25 to get organized for decision?

1           **MR. AYERS:** Chris Ayers on behalf of plaintiffs.

2           From plaintiffs, no questions. We understand your  
3 direction. Thank you.

4           **MR. HALPERIN:** None from defendants, Your Honor.

5           Greg Halperin for Meta on behalf of the defendants.

6           I do think it would be helpful, prior to that meet and  
7 confer, if the parties exchanged what their top issues are so  
8 that we can prepare respectively. But I'm -- I suspect the  
9 parties can work that out amongst themselves.

10          **THE COURT:** I would hope you can. So make that part  
11 of the meet and confer process. Make that orderly. That's  
12 good also.

13          Okay. So, like I said, meet and confer by the 29th, and  
14 then chart to me by the 12th.

15          **MR. LEWIS:** Your Honor, if I may. Chris Lewis on  
16 behalf of the state defendants.

17          I don't anticipate that it would be a problem, but if  
18 there's a need for a third column?

19          **THE COURT:** So -- okay. So do you think --

20          **MR. LEWIS:** I don't think it would be a problem with  
21 this particular issue, Your Honor, but if it arises --

22          **THE COURT:** I'm going to encourage the plaintiffs and  
23 the state plaintiffs to work together to come up with whatever  
24 proposed language is going to mutually address each of the  
25 issues. Hopefully, less than 10.

1           I'm not going to give you a third column, but if there is  
2 a serious difference of opinion between the individual  
3 plaintiffs and the governmental plaintiffs on proposed  
4 language, then you can separate it within the plaintiffs'  
5 column, right, for a particular issue. Right?

6           **MR. LEWIS:** Understood, Your Honor.

7           **THE COURT:** But we'll know if -- if one side doesn't  
8 speak with a unified voice, that tends to send a signal to  
9 the Court as to the strength of particular arguments. So I  
10 would think hard about whether you actually need to have  
11 separate language.

12           **MR. LEWIS:** Understood, Your Honor. Thank you.

13           **MR. AYERS:** Your Honor, Chris Ayers on behalf of  
14 plaintiffs.

15           If I may, there has been some -- on certain issues there  
16 has been some updated information, and so that would be helpful  
17 if Your Honor is not going to have any argument on them or  
18 submitting on the papers if we might be able to have brief  
19 supplemental papers.

20           So, for instance, Google Vault recently announced just  
21 last week that as of December 8th, Google Vault now actually  
22 will pull -- has the ability to pull linked documents, and will  
23 do that automatically with its -- attached to the e-mails, and  
24 so it has the technology and that capability moving forward.

25           That was information that wasn't available to us during

1 the briefing and may be very helpful to, Your Honor, when  
2 deciding if, hopefully, we can resolve issues like hyperlinked  
3 documents. But if not, it might be helpful to Your Honor to  
4 get an update as to some of these issues.

5           **THE COURT:** Defendants?

6           **MR. HALPERIN:** Your Honor, I don't know what the  
7 specific issues are, other than hyperlinks.

8           I will note Google Vault applies to a very small subset of  
9 documents. Meta, for instance, does not use Gmail, and so  
10 Google Vault is simply irrelevant as to Meta.

11           I don't believe there's a need for supplemental briefing.  
12 I also heard Your Honor suggest that we should be focusing on  
13 bigger-picture issues than hyperlinks right now, and so I'm not  
14 sure that there's a need for supplemental briefing on that or  
15 any other issues at this time.

16           **THE COURT:** Yeah. I'm -- my strong suggestion is that  
17 you try to resolve those kinds of issues in either reaching  
18 negotiated language, or proposing language that may be  
19 agreeable to that specific subset of technology. I don't think  
20 I need more briefing on that issue. If it's important enough  
21 to include in your proposed language -- or if it becomes agreed  
22 upon, that's fine. But if it's disputed proposed language, it  
23 will be apparent to me, from the chart, what the issue is.

24           **MR. AYERS:** Thank you, Your Honor.

25           **THE COURT:** Without prejudice to my asking for more

1 briefing later, after I see the chart as well; that's always my  
2 prerogative.

3 Okay. Anything else on the ESI order and how we're going  
4 to get that resolved, hopefully, sooner rather than later?

5 **MR. HALPERIN:** None from defendants, Your Honor.

6 **MR. AYERS:** Nothing from plaintiffs, Your Honor.

7 Chris Ayers.

8 **THE COURT:** I just want to confirm then. My  
9 understanding is their issues are withdrawn or certainly  
10 there's no Court action needed on the redesignation issue, the  
11 coordination order and -- at least those two.

12 Are there any other -- and then in the CMC, updated CMC  
13 statement to Judge Gonzalez Rogers, there was reference to  
14 ongoing negotiations, I think, between the states' counsel and  
15 the defendants about protection of communications --  
16 coordination communications. There was something to that  
17 effect.

18 Is that done or is that --

19 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Excuse me, Your Honor. Ashley Simonsen  
20 for the defendants.

21 I believe, that was part of the coordination order  
22 disputes that are now resolved.

23 I did want to clarify one thing relating to the  
24 designation issue, just to correct something I said earlier --  
25 which is, Meta has made a reproduction refresh of documents

1 previously produced to the state AGs that have been designated  
2 under the protective order, and we have produced documents that  
3 are not highly confidential. We will be making a refreshed  
4 production of our January production with those designations in  
5 the near future.

6           **THE COURT:** Okay.

7           **MS. MIYATA:** Bianca Miyata for the state plaintiffs.

8           From the state plaintiffs' perspective, that issue isn't  
9 resolved, and we intend to continue seeking to meet and confer  
10 about it with the defendants and, hopefully, come with a  
11 proposal for the next discovery conference.

12           **THE COURT:** Okay. So brewing but not ripe as far as  
13 from my point of view.

14           **MR. WARREN:** Your Honor, sorry. Previn Warren for the  
15 plaintiffs.

16           Just to clarify on the redesignation issue, the dispute  
17 had just been over the timing of when defendants would submit  
18 those redesignations. I think that's resolved. However, we  
19 are going to take a very careful look at what designations they  
20 do apply to those documents, and there may be disputes to bring  
21 to Your Honor about that.

22           **THE COURT:** You have my guidance on that. Counsel for  
23 the defendants should understand they should not be  
24 over-designating just as a default, but --

25           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Understood, Your Honor.

**THE COURT:** -- that's a danger here for everyone.

Okay. Let's see.

(Pause in proceedings.)

**THE COURT:** In my discussions with Judge Kuhl, my understanding is there was at least some discussion before her about doing some early depositions on -- before actual production of documents starts on identifying, in a staged discovery way, kind of how the documents are stored and where they're stored or something like that.

Am I describing that correctly?

**MS. SIMONSEN:** Yes, you're right, Your Honor.

Ashley Simonsen for the defendants.

Judge Kuhl had ordered plaintiffs to serve a draft PMQ notice on the defendants pertaining to topics relating to things like the storage of and data systems regarding relevant data.

**THE COURT:** And so there's -- I take it there's nothing for -- there's no dispute yet on that. It's just some process you're going through; is that right?

**MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

I don't believe there's a dispute. Judge Kuhl, I believe, understood that liability discovery, including such depositions, would be moving into this court for handling. She did express her views that certain depositions, certain kinds of depositions should be prioritized. Among them, some -- what

1 had been PMQ, person most qualified, notices in the JCCP  
2 court -- one issue, just to flag something that could bubble up  
3 to Your Honor, that we will want to address with the defendants  
4 is whether there are any limitations on the number of 30(b)(6)  
5 notices that could be propounded here.

6 Plaintiffs certainly don't think it makes sense for us to  
7 try to do one now that covers every possible topic that could  
8 arise in this litigation. But we're happy to meet and confer  
9 with the other side about that.

10 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, we're glad to discuss, more  
11 broadly, a deposition protocol with the plaintiffs which we  
12 think is important to negotiate in these cases and to cover  
13 issues like that.

14 **THE COURT:** Exactly why, at the top, I ordered you to  
15 come up with a discovery plan, so --

16 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Thank you, Your Honor.

17 **THE COURT:** -- that's good.

18 Do you plan to take those depositions technically as PMK  
19 depos in the JCCP, or would you take them as 30(b)(6)s in this  
20 action?

21 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, I believe that plaintiffs  
22 anticipate noticing them as 30(b)(6) depositions in this  
23 action. There may be some cross-noticing with the JCCP.

24 **THE COURT:** Okay. Given Judge Kuhl's indications and  
25 certainly this Court's indication, certainly I think because

1 the philosophy is discovery should be used across all the  
2 actions where it's applicable, since it's -- since I'm going to  
3 be your discovery judge, essentially, I prefer you notice and  
4 do your paper procedurally, do your discovery under the Federal  
5 Rules. That way, we all know what we're -- we're all shooting  
6 under the same rubric of law.

7                   **MS. SIMONSEN:** And, Your Honor, just to clarify  
8 something, at the last CMC before Judge Kuhl, she indicated  
9 that, although she had ordered plaintiffs to serve a draft PMQ  
10 notice, that that was effectively withdrawn, given that this  
11 Court would now be presiding over discovery. And so we don't  
12 currently have proposed 30(b)(6) deposition topics from these  
13 plaintiffs. We're happy to meet and confer with them to the  
14 extent they wish to serve a draft for us to discuss.

15                   **MS. HAZAM:** We are happy as plaintiffs -- Lexi  
16 Hazam -- to serve those notices here and then meet and confer  
17 with regards to them.

18 THE COURT: I'm happy to hear both sides are happy to  
19 work together.

20 | (Laughter.)

21                   **THE COURT:** Okay. My understanding is Judge Kuhl --  
22 she -- unlike Judge Gonzalez Rogers, she's kind of setting her  
23 status conferences at the end of each preceding conference, and  
24 kind of doing them kind of, not *seriatim*, but on -- as an  
25 as-needed basis; although, they end up being kind of fairly

1 regular.

2       If the parties know that something is going to be  
3 discussed in front of Judge Kuhl that will impact discovery  
4 here, I'd like to get a heads-up on that in the monthly report  
5 just before that happens just, so this Court can either  
6 coordinate with her directly or figure out a way to listen in  
7 or get the materials from the docket there.

8           **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

9           We appreciate that and are happy to accommodate it. There  
10 is a JCCP hearing, I believe, scheduled for January 14th, and  
11 one of the issues that will arise there is the defendant fact  
12 sheet, as the parties referred to earlier. I believe that the  
13 dispute is submitted to the Court by January 9th.

14           **THE COURT:** Okay.

15           **MS. SIMONSEN:** And that's my understanding as well,  
16 Your Honor.

17           I did want to clarify that Judge Kuhl asked the parties in  
18 their next CMC statement to propose dates for further status  
19 conferences, so I think we will have some dates further out on  
20 the calendar, just for Your Honor's awareness.

21           **THE COURT:** Good. So that leads to followup on a  
22 comment I made earlier. It is -- other than spending money,  
23 it's harder for us, here, to access to court docket in the JCCP  
24 matter. I was curious. Are the parties aware of any  
25 publicly-maintained repository of filings from the JCCP that

1 doesn't cost the Court money to access, that's simply mirroring  
2 what's happening?

3 Because I know sometimes in cases that have some either  
4 media interest or public interest, somebody -- sometimes a news  
5 outlet -- somebody essentially mirrors the court docket with  
6 filings. And I was just wondering if there is anything like  
7 that out there.

8 **MR. CHAPUT:** Your Honor, Isaac Chaput for the Meta  
9 defendants.

10 The parties are utilizing the Case Anywhere system for  
11 that purpose. And I'm sure that we could work out a way for  
12 Your Honor to get access to that system as well, and that  
13 includes the full docket in the JCCP matter.

14 **THE COURT:** That would be greatly appreciated. Okay.

15 (Pause in proceedings.)

16 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, Ashley Simonsen for the  
17 defendants.

18 Would it be helpful for us to file Judge Kuhl's minute  
19 orders on this docket, just a notice of her minute orders, just  
20 so you have them in one place?

21 **THE COURT:** That would be helpful.

22 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Okay. We'll be glad to do that.

23 **THE COURT:** And just for the record, I think it's  
24 already on the docket, but our next discovery management  
25 conference will be January 25th, 2024, at 1:00 p.m., in this

1 courtroom.

2       The one after that is February 22. That will be at 2:00  
3 p.m., because I'm on criminal duty in February, so I'll have to  
4 do it later.

5       And then March 21st will be the next one that I've  
6 scheduled.

7       Ah, I had -- in the -- on Docket 352, the ESI protocol  
8 joint statement -- I don't know who could answer this.

9       At page 4, Footnote 6, is citation to a case called "*East*  
10 *Palestine Train Derailment*," Number 4:23-CV-00242, Eastern  
11 District of Ohio, 2023.

12       The Court has been unable to -- well, there is no Eastern  
13 District of Ohio. So when looking at the Northern District of  
14 Ohio, Case Number 23-2242, there is a Social Security case.  
15 And looking at the Southern District of Ohio, Case Number  
16 23-2242, there is a personal injury pharmaceutical case.

17       So, I guess, does anybody know what the correct citation  
18 is to that case so we can look at it?

19           **MR. AYERS:** I can get it for you momentarily, Your  
20 Honor.

21       This is Chris Ayers.

22       I'll look it up.

23           **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

24       While Mr. Ayers gets that cite for you, I did want to  
25 alert you. I was just reminded of this by one of my JCCP

1       colleagues during the hearing that there is the intent to also  
2       have, in addition to the Case Anywhere system, a website  
3       through one of our vendors for this case who will be hosting  
4       plaintiff fact sheet data and defendant fact sheet data.

5           It's a company called BrownGreer. There is an intent to  
6       have a website that will also have case management conference  
7       statements transcripts from hearings in both jurisdictions.

8           So once that is ready to go, we can also provide  
9       Your Honor with access to that.

10          **THE COURT:** That would be greatly appreciated also.

11          **MR. AYERS:** Chris Ayers on behalf of plaintiffs.

12           Apologies, Your Honor, for the typo with respect to the  
13       case. The case is *In Re: East Palestine Train Derailment*, and  
14       that's Case Number 4:23-CV-242.

15          **THE COURT:** 242. Okay.

16          **MR. AYERS:** 242. And that's in the Northern District  
17       of Ohio.

18          **THE COURT:** Thank you for that. Okay.

19          **MR. AYERS:** We have a copy if you want it.

20          **THE COURT:** No, I can get that, now that I've got the  
21       cite.

22          **MR. AYERS:** Thank you very much.

23          **THE COURT:** Thank you.

24           Right. Again, this is -- since discovery started, but  
25       this is an MDL and it's a different nature case, I haven't seen

1 any indication -- what are the parties' views or whether any  
2 kinds of initial disclosures need to be done, or if you've done  
3 any? I don't think you have.

4 **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor is correct.

5 Ashley Simonsen for the Meta defendants.

6 We haven't done initial disclosures. We have had  
7 extensive disclosures about things like document storage and  
8 data systems in the course of negotiating the preservation  
9 order.

10 I think we'll have to go back and discuss it as a group.  
11 I wouldn't want to misrepresent the defendants' position on  
12 whether such disclosures would make sense at this juncture in  
13 the context of these proceedings.

14 **THE COURT:** Ms. Hazam?

15 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

16 I agree that I believe it would be appropriate for the  
17 parties to meet and confer on this topic as part of the  
18 discovery plan that Your Honor referred to earlier. It may be  
19 that, at least, some forms of initial disclosures are  
20 appropriate here.

21 Other aspects of what are typically initial disclosures  
22 could be part of the parties' discussions with regards to ESI  
23 custodians, you know, et cetera, sources of documents. So  
24 there may be different ways of getting to the same thing here,  
25 but we certainly want to have that discussion.

1                   **THE COURT:** Okay. Thank you for that and just keep me  
2 apprised in your status reports on those discussions, because  
3 as I -- my recollection of the rule is, if I'm going to exempt  
4 you from -- the rule is self-activating, so if you're not going  
5 to follow the letter of initial disclosures, I need to issue an  
6 order to exempt you from it or modify that in some way. So  
7 once you reach resolution on that, just let me know.

8                   Okay. This is more of a general rule in this court which  
9 is choosing an ADR option. As you know, there are multiple  
10 options for ADR in this court, and I don't recall if the  
11 parties talked about choosing a particular one. You may have.  
12 So let me ask that.

13                  Have you already agreed that -- some chosen form of ADR?

14                  **MR. WARREN:** Yes, Your Honor.

15                  This is Previn Warren for the plaintiffs.

16                  The parties have selected a settlement master that was  
17 mutually agreed on, and we have yet to file an order -- a  
18 proposed order to that effect with the Court, but we can work  
19 on doing that.

20                  **THE COURT:** Will that have an ADR deadline as well?

21                  **MR. WARREN:** I'm sorry, Your Honor?

22                  **THE COURT:** Will that have a deadline to, at least,  
23 start or finish ADR?

24                  **MR. WARREN:** I don't believe so. And I was just  
25 corrected by my colleague that the settlement master was

actually appointed by the Court, so that's already there.

THE COURT: Getting a little bit out of my bailiwick of discovery, but the scheduling could -- sometimes scheduling of ADR sometimes impacts discovery. So you may want to discuss with Judge Gonzalez Rogers whether she's going to impose a deadline to, at least, start or finish ADR in the case because that, again, can impact how things get scheduled here.

And if that happens, let me know, and we'll talk about it, how it does impact things.

Okay. I've covered everything on my agenda and everything on your agenda, I think.

Is there anything else either side wants to raise?

**MR. WARREN:** Not for plaintiffs, Your Honor.

**MS. SIMONSEN:** Nothing for the defendants. Thank you,  
Your Honor.

**THE COURT:** Thank you all for -- my apologies to the court reporter for a long hearing without a break.

But thank you all for this. I look forward to seeing you next month and seeing your submissions. Before that, obviously for those of you who are traveling, safe travels, and have happy holidays, and we'll see you in the next year.

**ALL:** Thank you, Your Honor.

**THE CLERK:** Court is in recess.

(Proceedings adjourned at 2:31 p.m.)

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2                   CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER  
3

4                   I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript  
5 from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.  
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10                  DATE:     Wednesday, December 20, 2023  
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15                  Ruth Levine Ekhaus, RMR, RDR, FCRR, CSR No. 12219  
16                  Official Reporter, U.S. District Court  
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